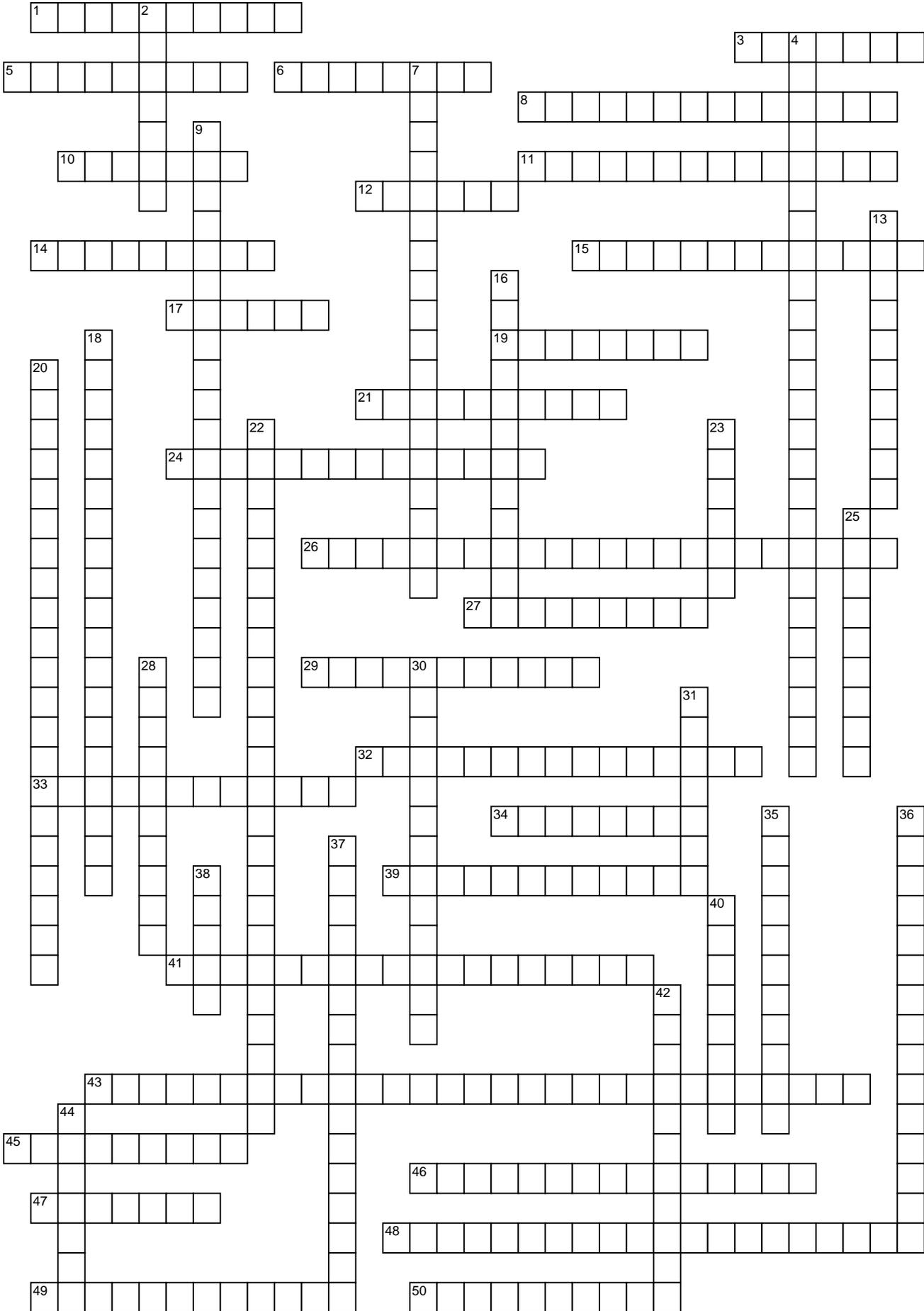


# Chapter 9: Development



## ACROSS

- 1 in most MDCs, except the U.S., this is a public service that is available to citizens at little or no cost (two words).
- 3 this type of job involves the direct extraction of raw materials from the Earth through agriculture, mining, fishing and forestry.
- 5 this idea has been proposed as a variation of the international trade model of development. It means that products are made and traded according to standards that protect workers and small businesses in LDCs (two words).
- 6 along with the term "developing" what other term can be applied to LDCs that have made some progress in development which is expected to continue.
- 8 in Rostow's model, the elite invests in new technology and this building block of advanced economies like water supply and transportation systems.
- 10 even MDCs are having difficulty maintaining these public-assistance payments to people who are needy.
- 11 This demographic measure is lower in MDCs than in LDCs because in MDCs women have fewer children for various economic and social factors (three words).
- 12 this region has a HDI of .93 which has been fostered by the elimination of trade barriers making it the world's largest and richest market. However its Southern and Eastern sub-regions bring the overall average to below that of North America.
- 14 this region has the world's second highest population and second lowest per capita income and was a major beneficiary of the Green Revolution (two words).
- 15 this region's tropical climate, difficult physical geography and nearly a half century of continuous warfare has hindered its development but recently it has become a major manufacturer of textiles and clothing by taking advantage of its cheap labor force (two words).
- 17 he developed a five stage model of the international trade approach to development (last name).
- 19 this type of job involves the providing of goods and services to people in exchange for payment.
- 21 economic sector including intellectual activities such as government, culture, libraries,
- 24 the UN HDI uses this demographic measure as a main determinant of a country's development (two words).
- 26 this international organization, whose member countries account for 97% of world trade, tries to promote the international trade method of development through the elimination of trade barriers and the enforcement of trade agreements (three words).
- 27 this term applies to a statistic that is expressed as an average across the entire population (two words).
- 29 according to Rostow, in a traditional economy a high percentage of people are engaged in this activity.
- 32 according to Rostow an economy enters this last stage or "age" when it shifts from heavy industry to the production of consumer goods like motor vehicles and refrigerators (two words).
- 33 this region has one of the world's highest HDI on the strength of GDP and literacy (two words).
- 34 the economy of this "emerging" region is largely driven by being the location of the world's largest market and manufacturer (two words).
- 39 is the value of a particular product compared to the amount of labor needed to make it.
- 41 the process of development seeks to improve this for people (two words).
- 43 this UN measurement compares the level of women's development with those of males within a country (four words/hyph.)
- 45 this type of job involves the processing, transforming and assembly of raw materials into useful products.
- 46 this development approach advocated spreading investments as equally as possible across all sectors of country's economy and regions (hyph.)
- 47 the partnership between China and this retailer, the world's largest, is pushing down prices from consumer goods throughout the world (hyph.)
- 48 countries seeking debt relief must outline a \_\_\_\_\_ program that includes economic goals, strategies for achieving the objectives and external financing requirements (two words).
- 49 residents in this "emerging"

scientific research, education, and info tech.

region are more likely to live in urban areas where the level of development is higher compared to rural or interior areas and overall development is also hindered by inequitable income distribution wealthy landowners and the rest of the population (two words).

- 50 along with knowledge, what other factor is diffused in the process of development?

## DOWN

- 2 the self-sufficiency approach uses these to protect fragile local businesses from international competition (plural).
- 4 this organization provides loans to countries experiencing balance-of-payment problems (three words).
- 7 this model of development identifies distinctive or unique economic assets and concentrates scarce resources on their development for sale on the world market (two words).
- 9 this is the value of the total output of goods and services provided in a country and is the prime factor used to determine the level of economic development in a country (three words).
- 13 development in this region is unequally distributed between countries with significant oil reserves and those that lack them (commonly used name, two words).
- 16 along with student/teacher ratio this helps to measure the level of education in a country (two words).
- 18 The \_\_\_\_\_ is much higher in LDCs than MDCs which puts a strain on a country's ability to provide schools, hospitals and jobs that can make its population more productive (three words).
- 20 The UN created this measure to express a country's advancement through a combination of economic, social and demographic factors (three words).
- 22 this UN statistic measures the ability of women to participate in economic and political decision making (three words).
- 23 this country has seen its HDI decline from over .90 in the 1980s to under .80 by 2000 due to the painful transition from a centrally planned to market based economy.
- 25 this organization provides loans to LDCs through the International Bank for Reconstruction (IBRD) and the International Development Association (IDA) (two words).
- 28 a group of countries, known as the "Four Asian Dragons", "Four Little Tigers" or the "Group of Four" successfully followed the international trade model of development. This group includes Singapore, Hong Kong, Taiwan and \_\_\_\_\_ (two words).
- 30 these products are more accessible to people living in MDCs than those living in LDCs (in which residents are aware of their existence but they are owned by relatively few) (two words).
- 31 economic sector that includes the highest levels of decision making in a society or economy encompassing the top executives or officials in such fields as government, commerce, science, universities, nonprofits, healthcare, culture, and the media.
- 35 one of the major problems with the self-sufficiency approach is that it protects local businesses that are \_\_\_\_\_.
- 36 this geographic division of the earth into MDC and LDC regions is based on the reality that nearly all MDCs are located above 30° N Latitude (three word/hyph.).
- 37 this region is the world's least developed and consequently has the highest percentage of people living in poverty and suffering from poor health and low education levels (two words/hyph.).
- 38 this country's HDI is the world's highest despite having an extremely unfavorable ratio of resources to population, but has achieved a high HDI by concentrating on rigorous educational and training programs to create a skilled labor force.
- 40 in the Rostow model, countries have achieved this when modern technology diffuses from a few takeoff industries to a wide variety of industries.
- 42 one of the major problems with the self-sufficiency approach is that is that it requires a large \_\_\_\_\_ to administer which encourages abuse and corruption.
- 44 the HDI of this region is differentiated between a relatively high level found in Australia and New Zealand and less development among sparsely inhabited islands.